The Campus Community School District (hereinafter referred to as "The District") recognizes that safe learning environments are necessary for students to learn and achieve high academic standards. The District strives to provide safe learning environments for all students and all employees.

#### I. Prohibition of Bullying

To further these goals and as required by 14 <u>Del. C.</u> 4112D, the District hereby *prohibits* the bullying of any person on school property or at school functions or by use of data or computer software that is accessed through a computer, computer system, computer network or other electronic technology of a school district or charter school from grades kindergarten through grade twelve. The District further prohibits reprisal, retaliation or false accusation against a target, witness or one with reliable information about an act of bullying. <sup>1</sup>

"School function" includes any field trip or any officially sponsored public or charter school event in the State.

"School property" means any building, structure, athletic field, sports stadium or real property that is owned, operated, leased or rented by any public school district or charter school including, but not limited to, any kindergarten, elementary, secondary, or vocational-technical school or charter school, or any motor vehicle owned, operated, leased, rented or subcontracted by any public school or charter school.

## II. <u>Definition of Bullying</u>

As used in this policy, bullying means any intentional written, electronic, verbal or physical act or actions against a student, school volunteer or school employee that a reasonable person, under the circumstances should know will have the effect of:

A. Placing a student, school volunteer or school employee in reasonable fear of substantial harm to his or her emotional or physical well-being or substantial damage to his or her property.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Legal or Regulatory Requirements are in *italics* throughout.

- B. Creating a hostile, threatening, humiliating or abusive educational environment due to the pervasiveness or persistence of actions or due to a power differential between the bully and the target; or
- C. Interfering with a student having a safe school environment that is necessary to facilitate educational performance, opportunities or benefits; or
- D. Perpetuating bullying by inciting, soliciting or coercing an individual or group to demean, dehumanize, embarrass or cause emotional, psychological or physical harm to another student, school volunteer or school employee.

Explanation: Bullying is usually defined as involving **repeated** acts of aggression that aim to dominate another person by causing pain, fear or embarrassment. However, one act alone may constitute bullying if the requisite intent and effect set forth in the definition are met. Bullying may be perpetuated by an individual or a group. It may be direct or indirect. Although a person may be repeatedly bullied, a different person might be doing the bullying each time, which may make it difficult to recognize that bullying is occurring. An act is intentional if it is the person's conscious objective to engage in conduct of that nature. The actions listed below are some examples of intentional actions which may become bullying depending on their reasonably foreseeable effect:

<u>Physical bullying</u>: Pushing, shoving, kicking, destroying of property, tripping, punching, tearing clothes, pushing books from someone's hands, shooting/throwing objects at someone, gesturing, etc.

<u>Verbal bullying</u>: Name calling, insulting, making offensive comments, using offensive language, mimicking, imitating, teasing, laughing at someone's mistakes, using unwelcome nicknames, threatening

Relational Bullying: Isolation of an individual from his or her peer group, spreading rumors.

<u>Cyber-bullying</u>: Bullying by using information and communication technologies. Cyber-bullying may include but is not limited to:

- 1. Denigration: spreading information or pictures to embarrass,
- 2. Flaming: heated unequal argument online that includes making rude, insulting or vulgar remarks,
- 3. Exclusion: isolating an individual from his or her peer group,
- 4. Impersonation: Using someone else's screen name and pretending to be them
- 5. Outing or Trickery: forwarding information or pictures meant to be private.

Sexual Bullying: Unwanted touch of a sexual nature, unwanted talking about private parts, unwanted comments about target's sexuality or sexual activities.

This list should be used by way of example only, and is by no means exhaustive. These actions become bullying if they meet the definition with regard to intent and reasonably foreseeable effect.

#### III. **School-wide Bully Prevention Program**

The District is committed to the adoption of a district-wide bully prevention program. The goals of the district-wide program will be to reduce any existing bullying problems among students, to prevent development of new bullying problems, and to achieve better peer-relations and staff-student connections at school. The district will establish a coordinating committee, as described in section IV of this policy, responsible for coordinating the district's bully prevention program. In addition, each school's supervisory system in non-classroom areas will be reviewed as set forth in section IV of this policy.

#### **Coordinating Committee** IV.

Each School shall establish a site-based committee that is responsible for coordinating the school's bully prevention program including the design, approval and monitoring of the program. A majority of the members of the site-based committee shall be members of the school professional staff, of which a majority shall be instructional staff. The committee also shall contain representatives of the administrative staff, teaching staff, and parents. These representatives shall be chosen by members of each respective group except that representatives of the non-employee groups shall be appointed by the administration. The committee shall operate on a 1-person, 1-vote principle. In the event a site-based school discipline committee has been established pursuant to  $\S$   $\S$  1605(7)(a) and (b), of Title 14 of the Delaware Code, that committee shall vote whether or not to accept the aforementioned responsibilities.

The Committee shall:

- 1. Meet as necessary
- 2. Select a coordinator of the program
- Consider, decide upon and coordinate any staff training sessions (beyond the 1 hour gang and bully prevention training required in 11 <u>Del. C.</u>
   4123A), as needed.
- 4. Create and maintain a training log (either paper or electronic) to keep a record of the school staff who have been trained, and what training they have received.
- 5. Review and refine the school supervisory system.
- 6. Decide upon and implement methods of notification to students, parents and the community concerning the school-wide program.

#### V. Reporting Requirements

It is the responsibility of each member of the school community: pupils, staff and parents to report instances of bullying or suspicions of bullying, with the understanding that all such reports will be listened to and taken seriously.

A. Staff members are encouraged to watch for early signs of bullying and stop them before they worsen. Even though there has been no report of bullying to a staff member, each staff member is encouraged to be vigilant and look for students who appear to be isolated from other students, about whom inappropriate comments are made by other students, or who show signs of peer victimization. To confirm their concerns the staff member may choose to take the following steps:

- Intensify observations of student in question
- Confer with colleagues about that student

• Speak privately with the victim

Any school employee who has reliable information that would lead a reasonable person to suspect that a person is a target of bullying shall <u>immediately</u> report it to the Administrator of Students Families.

B. Any student or parent who suspects that a bullying incident has occurred, or is occurring, should immediately report the incident to a member of the school staff, preferably the Administrator of Students and Families.

#### VI. <u>Investigative Procedures</u>

- A. Each school is required to have a procedure for the administration to promptly investigate in a timely manner and determine whether bullying has occurred.
  - 1. All complaints must be appropriately investigated and handled consistently with due process requirements.
  - 2. The Administrator of Students & Families will be responsible for responding to bullying complaints.
  - 3. Bullying victims may have a parent or trusted adult with them, if requested, during any investigatory activities.
  - B. All confirmed bullying incidents must be reported to the Department of Education by the administrator or his designee within five (5) working days pursuant to Department of Education regulations,
  - C. Some acts of bullying may also be crimes which under the School Crime Reporting Law (14 <u>Del. C.</u> 4112) are required to be reported to the police and /or the Department of Education.

#### VII. Non-Classroom Supervision

To the extent that funding is available, each school must develop a plan for a system of supervision in non-classroom areas. The plan shall provide for the review and exchange of information regarding non-classroom areas.

The Coordinating Committee will review and refine the supervisory system specifically to make bullying less likely to happen using the following techniques:

- 1. Determine the "hot spots" for bullying in the building, and why those hot spots exist.
- Consider ways of either keeping certain groups apart during transition, or 2. building positive collaborations between older and younger students.
- 3. Consider adult density in hot spots, if necessary.
- Develop or review the policy for hallway supervision before and after 4. school and during the time when students are moving between classes

## **VIII** Consequences For Bullying

The disciplinary consequences for students involved in bullying incidents will be applied as set forth in the Student Code of Conduct.

#### IX. Training.

The District will provide a combined training each year totaling at least one (1) A. hour in the identification and reporting of criminal youth gang activity pursuant to § 617, Title 11 of the Delaware Code and bullving prevention pursuant to \$4112D, Title 14 of the Delaware Code. The training materials shall be prepared by the Department of Justice and the Department of Education in collaboration with law enforcement agencies, the Delaware State

Education Association, the Delaware School Boards Association and the Delaware Association of School Administrators. Any in-service training required by this section shall be provided within the contracted school year as provided in 14 Del. C. § 1305(e).

#### X. Anonymous Reports

Formal disciplinary action solely based on an anonymous report is not permitted. Independent verification of the anonymous report is necessary in order for any disciplinary action to be applied.

#### **XI.** Notification of Parents

A Parent, guardian or relative caregiver pursuant to 14 Del. C § 202(f) or legal guardian of any target of bullying or person who bullies another must be notified.

#### XII. Retaliation

Retaliation following a report of bullying is prohibited

# XIII. Procedure to Communicate with Medical and Mental Health Professionals.

- A. The following procedures for communication between school staff members and medical professionals who are involved in treating students for bullying issues must be followed:
  - 1. Pediatricians/Primary Care Physicians and Mental Health Professionals are important links in the overall wellness of the whole child. The ability to communicate appropriately to identify the optimal health care needs of the child is necessary when issues at school impact the physical and emotional health of the child. This is especially true in bullying due to the social nature of the problem. Release of information forms must be signed by the parent, guardian or relative caregiver pursuant to 14 <u>Del. C.</u> § 202(f) or legal guardian in order for the primary care physician or mental health

professional to communicate with school personnel regarding any treatment of a child. Releases should be signed both at school and at the physician or mental health professional's office before communication may take place according to HIPPA and FERPA guidelines.

- 2. If a parent refuses to sign a release form at school the school will review this policy with them, explaining the reasons the release would be advantageous to their child.
- Emergency evaluations can be obtained through Christiana Care Health Services Emergency Center at Christiana or Wilmington Hospital (302)-733-1000 and the Rockford Center (866)-847-4357. Crisis services are also available through Child Mental Health, State of Delaware 24 hour hot line (302)-633-5128. Non-emergent services can be obtained through Children and Families First (800)-734-2388, Catholic Charities (302)-655-9624, and Delaware Guidance (302)-652-3948 in New Castle County or by contacting your medical insurance for recommended providers in your area.

## **XIV.** Implementation

The school bullying prevention program must be implemented throughout the year, and integrated with the school's discipline policies and 14 Del. C. § 4112.

## XV. Accountability

Campus Community School will submit a copy to the SBDMT and School Board of the procedures they have adopted under this policy by August of each school year. The policy will be made available, to all students, parents, faculty and staff.

#### XVI. Other Defenses

- The physical location or time of access of a technology-related incident is not a valid defense in any disciplinary action by the school district or charter school initiated under this policy provided there is sufficient school nexus.
- В. This section does not apply to any person who uses data or computer software that is accessed through a computer, computer system, computer network or other electronic technology when acting within the scope of his or her lawful employment or investigation of a violation of this policy in accordance with school district or charter school policy.

## XVII. Relationship to School Crime Reporting Law

An incident may meet the definition of bullying and also the definition of a particular crime under State or federal law. Nothing in this policy shall prevent school officials from fulfilling all of the reporting requirements of § 4112, Title 14 of the Delaware Code, or from reporting probable crimes that occur on school property or at a school function which are not required to be reported under that section. Nothing in this section shall abrogate the reporting requirements for child abuse or sexual abuse set forth in Chapter 9 of Title 16 of the Delaware Code, or any other reporting requirement under State or federal law

#### XVIII. Rules and Regulations

Implementation of this policy shall comply with all rules and regulations the Delaware Department of Education may promulgate to implement Title 14 Section 4112D of the Delaware Code.